CONTENTS OF VOLUME 86

Vol. 86A, No. 1

General Papers

Cynthia A. de Wit and Björn R. Weström	1	Further studies of plasma protease inhibitors in the hedgehog, *Erinaceus europaeus*; collagenase, papain and plasmin inhibitors
Y. Moriyama	7	Rhythmical jaw movements and lateral ponto-medullary reticular neurons in rats
B. M. R. N. J. Woloski and J. C. Jamieson	15	Rat corticotropin, insulin and thyroid hormone levels during the acute phase response to inflammation
A. N. Maeda-Martinez	21	The rates of calcium deposition in shells of molluscan larvae
T. R. Hall, A. Cheung and S. Harvey	29	Some biological activities of recombinant DNA-derived growth hormone on plasma metabolite concentrations in domestic fowl
T. B. Ng and Louisa L. H. Lo	35	Carp maturational–ovulatory gonadotropin but not carp vitellogenic gonadotropin or salmon maturational–ovulatory gonadotropin stimulates testosterone production by rat Leydig cells *in vitro*
Charlotte P. Mangum, Louis E. Burnett and Richard F. Lee	39	The influence of serum lipids on oxygen binding of *Callinectes sapidus* hemocyanin
J. Davenport and T. M. Wong	43	Responses of adult mud crabs (*Scylla serrata*) (Forskal) to salinity and low oxygen tension
Z. Etzion and R. Yagil	49	Metabolic effects in rats drinking increasing concentrations of sea-water
Frank G. Nordlie	57	Plasma osmotic, Na^+ and Cl^- regulation under euryhaline conditions in *Cyprinodon variegatus* Lacépède
Victor Sorribas, Pilar Arruebo, Divina Murillo and Ana I. Alcalde	63	Effect of somatostatin on D-galactose transport across the small intestine of rats
O. L. Tulp and C. T. Jones	67	Effects of increased energy expenditure on weight gain and adiposity in the LA-corpulent rat
Jean K. Lauber, Jerry Vriend and Tadashi Oishi	73	Plasma corticosterone in chicks reared under several lighting schedules
Karl Erik Zachariassen, John M. Z. Kamau and Geoffrey M. O. Maloiy	79	Water balance and osmotic regulation in the East African tenebrionid beetle *Phrynocolus petrosus*
Pietro Cardellini and Mario Sala	85	Hemoglobin transition in the anuran *Pelodytes punctatus*
Martin Høiby, Arnfinn Aulie and Per Ole Bjønnes	91	Anaerobic metabolism in fowl embryos during normal incubation
P. V. W-Worswick	95	Comparative study of colony thermoregulation in the African honeybee, *Apis mellifera adansonii* Latreille and the Cape honeybee, *Apis mellifera capensis* Escholtz

Camille F. Nassar, Omar H. Halabi, Abdo R. Jurjus and Zuheir M. Habbal	103	Cysteamine-induced duodenal ulcer: effects on calcium absorption across rat duodenum
Krystyna Jakubów and Joanna Gromadzka-Ostrowksa	109	Twenty-four hour changes in lysozyme levels, total plasma protein concentration, γ-globulin concentration, white blood cell count and numbers of lymphocytes and granulocytes in the peripheral blood of chinchillas *Chinchilla laniger* M. and rabbits *Oryctolagus cuniculus* L.
R. F. Burton, Shirley M. Morrison and A. M. Douglas	113	Some effects of injected magnesium chloride in the snail, *Helix aspersa*: narcosis, magnesium distribution and responses to infused potassium
Alina Kostelecka-Myrcha	117	Respiratory function of a unit of blood volume in the Little Auk (*Plautus alle*) and the Arctic Tern (*Sterna paradisaea*)
Roger D. Farley	121	Postsynaptic potentials and contraction pattern in the heart of the desert scorpion, *Paruroctonus mesaensis*
Yoshinori Marunaka	133	The effect of the internal Na concentration on the electrogenicity of the insulin-stimulated Na, K-pump in frog skeletal muscles
S. J. Bowen, L. M. Huybrechts, J. A. Marsh and C. G. Scanes	137	Influence of triiodothyronine and growth hormone on growth of dwarf and normal chickens: interactions of hormones and genotype
Douglas Duff, Robert Hanson and W. R. Fleming	143	The effect of hypophysectomy on chloride balance in young-of-the-year bowfin, *Amia calva*
Marcelo O. Soria, Dora M. Berman and Alfredo Coviello with the technical assistance of **Maria M. Lopez de Rivas**	147	Comparative effects of angiotensin II on osmotic water permeability in the toad (*Bufo arenarum*)
I. Zerbst-Boroffka	151	Ion transport mechanism in basal and diuretic nephridia of the leech, *Hirudo medicinalis* L.
Erasmo G. Mendes and Gilda B. Ulian	155	The influence of size, temperature and oxygen tension upon the respiratory metabolism of the terrestrial amphipod *Talitrus* (*Talitroides*) *pacificus* Hurley, 1955
Carlos Henrique Silva Penteado	163	Respiratory responses of the tropical millipede *Plusioporus setiger* (Broelemann, 1902) (Spirostreptida: Spirostreptidae) to normoxic and hypoxic conditions
M. Hanson and H. Westerberg	169	Occurrence of magnetic material in teleosts
N. Ivanov, D. Chotinski, Y. Profirov, St. Alexandrov, R. Voinova and E. Toncheva	173	Accumulation of amino acids and glucose in isolated epitheliocytes from the small intestine of chickens depending on both breed and sex
Per J. Wistrand, Nicholas D. Carter and Hakan Askmark	177	Induction of rat muscle carbonic anhydrase by denervation demonstrated with immunofluorescence
S. A. Counter, E. Hellstrand and E. Borg	185	A histochemical characterization of muscle fiber types in the avian *M. stapedius*
Mohamed K. Al-Sadoon and Amin A. El-Banna	189	The effect of thyroxine on the oxygen consumption of the ocellated skink, *Chalcides ocellatus* (Forskal)
	193	Book Reviews
	197	Announcement
	i	Contents of Volume 85**B** Number 4, 1986

Mini Review

James G. Townsel and W. Eric Thomas 199 On the status of the study of invertebrate neurons in tissue culture—Phyla Mollusca and Annelida

General Papers

J. H. Brackenbury, R. Vincent and M. A. Mitchell 209 Plasma glucagon and energy substrate responses of domestic fowl to treadmill exercise

Donald H. Rhodes and Milo Richmond 213 Water metabolism in free-ranging pine voles (*Microtus pinetorum*)

J. Ivanović, M. Janković-Hladni, V. Spasić and M. Frušić 217 Compensatory reactions at the level of digestive enzymes in relation to acclimatization in *Morimus asper funereus* larvae

M. Rojas, T. González and A. Preller 225 Effect of salt depletion on sodium concentration in serum and urine of *Bufo chilensis*. Evidences for increased levels of neurohypophysial principles in their plasma

William S. Barnes 229 Respiration and lactate production in isolated frog skeletal, muscle: effects of passive stretch

E. Navarro, M. M. Ortega and J. I. P. Iglesias 233 An analysis of variables affecting oxygen consumption in *Actinia equina* L. (Anthozoa) from two shore positions

W. A. Bauman, S. Meryn and G. L. Florant 241 Pancreatic hormones in the nonhibernating and hibernating golden mantled ground squirrel

John C. Battram 245 Chloride uptake in the gills of the fresh-water-adapted brown trout (*Salmo trutta*)

E. Scharrer and S. Wolffram 251 Absorption of electrolytes and water by the jejunum and colon in milk-fed lambs

F. Lallier, F. Boitel and J. P. Truchot 255 The effect of ambient oxygen and temperature on haemolymph L-lactate and urate concentrations in the shore crab *Carcinus maenas*

I. Johnson and R. F. Uglow 261 The effects of hypoxia on ion regulation and acid–base balance in *Carcinus maenas* (L.)

Ryoji Nagaoka, Satoru Yamashita, Shigetaka Eguchi and Norio Akaike 269 Comparison of red and white muscle wet weight changed by age, denervation and morbid states

Maria J. Azanza 275 The vagal contribution to the rat liver innervation: a demonstration with the cobalt impregnation method

J. C. Le Mével and D. Mabin 281 Patterns of spontaneous unit preoptic neurosecretory cell discharges in the rainbow trout, *Salmo gairdneri*

Eugene H. Studier, Kathleen H. Lavoie, William D. Wares II and Julie A. M. Linn 289 Bioenergetics of the camel cricket *Ceuthophilus stygius*

Eugene H. Studier, William D. Wares II, Kathleen H. Lavoie and Julie A. M. Linn 295 Water budgets of cave crickets, *Hadenoecus subterraneus* and camel crickets, *Ceuthophilus stygius*

M. Wolfersberger, P. Luethy, A. Maurer, P. Parenti, F. V. Sacchi, B. Giordana and G. M. Hanozet 301 Preparation and partial characterization of amino acid transporting brush border membrane vesicles from the larval midgut of the cabbage butterfly (*Pieris brassicae*)

J. P. McMurtry, R. W. Rosebrough and N. C. Steele 309 Insulin metabolism and its effect on blood electrolytes and glucose in the turkey hen

G. J. Steyn and J. H. J. van Vuren 315 Some physical properties of the semen from artificially induced sharptooth catfish (*Clarias gariepinus*)

D. Martin, S. Grably, F. Royer, G. Benchetrit, A. Rossi, B. Tota, V. Marciano, F. Farina and G. Zummo 319 Metabolic alterations induced by hypoxia in the tortoise heart. Comparison between spongy and compact myocardium

Anthony C. Huntley 325 Electrophysiological and behavioral correlates of sleep in the desert iguana, *Dipsosaurus dorsalis* Hallowell

Yoshinori Marunaka and Hiroshi Kitasato 331 Insulin-induced changes in membrane potential and 3-O-methylglucose uptake at various external K concentrations in frog skeletal muscle

Franz Bairlein 337 Nutritional requirements for maintenance of body weight and fat deposition in the long-distance migratory garden warbler, *Sylvia borin* (Boddaert)

William C. Nettles Jr. 349 Amino acid requirements for growth and development of the tachinid *Eucelatoria bryani*

Z. M. Hernandez, M. Morales, D. S. Smith and J. del Castillo 355 Barium spikes are generated in the spines of the sea urchin *Diadema antillarum*

M. Weiss and R. S. Carson 361 Induction of adrenocortical special zone in the male possum (*Trichosurus vulpecula*)

Susan M. Mooney and Christopher A. Loretz 367 Differential effects of two bile salts on ion transport characteristics of teleost intestine

S. Stern, A. Borut and D. Cohen 373 Osmotic and ionic regulation of the prawn *Macrobrachium rosenbergii* (De Man) adapted to varying salinities and ion concentrations

Thomas A. McKean 381 Glucose oxidation and oxygen consumption of isolated guinea pig and muskrat hearts

J. F. Leatherland 383 Thyroid response to ovine thyrotropin challenge in cortisol- and dexamethasone-treated rainbow trout, *Salmo gairdneri*

J. M. Diez, M. T. Agapito and J. M. Recio 389 Serum iron, serum ferritin and tissue ferritin during development in ducks

395 Book Reviews

i Contents of Volume 86**B** Number 1, 1987

Vol. 86A, No. 3

General Papers

David Gordon Butler 397 Adrenalectomy fails to block solute-free water conservation by the nasal glands of salt-adapted Pekin ducks (*Anas platyrhynchos*)

Karl Erik Zachariassen, Johan Andersen, Geoffrey M. O. Maloiy and John M. Z. Kamau 403 Transpiratory water loss and metabolism of beetles from arid areas in East Africa

Cristina A. Z. Santos, Carlos H. S. Penteado and Erasmo G. Mendes 409 The respiratory responses of an amphibious snail (*Pomacea lineata*) (Spix, 1827), to temperature and oxygen tension variations

María Jesús Delgado, Patricia Gutiérrez and Mercedes Alonso-Bedate	417	Melatonin and photoperiod alter growth and larval development in *Xenopus laevis* tadpoles
W. G. E. Zenker, H. W. Ferguson, I. K. Barker and B. Woodward	423	Epithelial and pillar cell replacement in gills of juvenile trout, *Salmo gairdneri* Richardson
W. R. Galey, S. C. Wood and V. M. Mancha	429	Effects of metamorphosis on water permeability of skin in the salamander, *Ambystoma tigrinum*
M. R. Warburg	433	Haemolymph osmolality, ion concentration and the distribution of water in body compartments of terrestrial isopods under different ambient conditions
Steve D. Swain	439	Overnight changes in circulating energy substrate concentrations in the Vesper sparrow (*Pooecetes gramineus*)
Charles R. Brown, Warren K. Palmer and Peter J. Bechtel	443	Effects of passive stretch on growth and regression of muscle from chickens of various ages
László Orbán and István Tátrai	449	The effect of various ambient ammonia concentrations on the nitrogen metabolism of carp fry (*Cyprinus carpio* L.)
James F. Sigafoos and Joel Abramowitz	453	Comparison of the ability of seven gonadotropin preparations from different mammalian sources to interact with the adenylyl cyclase system in corpora lutea from rabbits and rats
Cristina Busch	461	Haematological correlates of burrowing in *Ctenomys*
S. D. Holladay and F. W. Edens	465	Effect of caponization on central nervous system monoamines in the Japanese quail
F. W. Edens	469	Manifestations of social stress in grouped Japanese quail
F. W. Edens	473	Agonistic behavior and neurochemistry in grouped Japanese quail
Francesc Villarroya, Antonio Felipe and Teresa Mampel	481	Reduced noradrenaline turnover in brown adipose tissue of lactating rats
Masamitsu Asano and Isao Hanyu	485	Sensitivity to electricity in the catfish, *Parasilurus asotus*
P. Sebert, L. Barthelemy, J. Caroff and A. Hourmant	491	Effects of hydrostatic pressure *per se* (101 ATA) on energetic processes in fish
Wayne A. Riddle	497	Respiration and cold-hardiness in overwintering eggs of the bagworm moth, *Thyridopteryx ephemeraeformis* (Lepidoptera: Psychidae)
R. K. Gervitz, E. Hiraichi, M. Fichman and A. A. C. Lavras	503	The renin–angiotensin system in the snake *Bothrops jararaca* (Serpentes, Crotalinae)
Catherine A. Fox and Eric N. Powell	509	The effect of oxygen and sulfide on CO_2 production by three acoel turbellarians. Are thiobiotic meiofauna aerobic?
J. Cryer, B. G. Woodhead and A. Cryer	515	The isolation and characterisation of a putative adipoctye precursor cell type from the white adipose tissue of the chicken (*Gallus domesticus*)
Beatriz Fuentes-Pardo and Virginia Inclán-Rubio	523	Caudal photoreceptors synchronize the circadian rhythms in crayfish—I. Synchronization of ERG and locomotor circadian rhythms

Virginia Inclán-Rubio and Beatriz Fuentes-Pardo 529 Caudal photoreceptors synchronize the circadian rhythms in crayfish—II. Functional relationships between caudal and visual photoreceptors

Isao Kosaka 537 Carbachol contracture of stomach smooth muscle of the newt in calcium-free solution

Isao Kosaka 545 Calcium loading properties of carbachol-sensitive calcium store in calcium-depleted stomach smooth muscle of the newt

Marian J. Drescher and Dennis G. Drescher 553 Amino acids, including neurotransmitter candidates, in a hair cell-enriched fraction from the lateral line of *Xenopus laevis*

I. Y. Mahmoud, R. V. Cyrus and D. L. Wright 559 The effect of arginine, vasotocin and ovarian steroids on uterine contractility in the snapping turtle, *Chelydra serpentina*

Thomas Delahunty and Daniel Hollander 565 A comparison of intestinal permeability between humans and three common laboratory animals

R. P. Gildersleeve, D. G. Satterlee, T. R. Scott, D. I. McRee, C. R. Parkhurst and M. E. Cook 569 Hematology of Japanese quail selected for high or low serum corticosterone responses to complex stressors

R. P. Gildersleeve, T. E. Bryan, R. A. Keel, T. A. Keene, G. S. Swann, C. R. Parkhurst and D. I. McRee 575 Reticulocyte numbers in Japanese quail chicks

Gérard Brule, Ghislain Haudecoeur and Pierre Guilbault 581 Calcium channels and excitation–contraction coupling of crustacean skeletal muscle fiber

Minoru Onozuka, Hiroyasu Furuichi, Kenichi Kishii and Shizuko Imai 589 Calmodulin in the activation process of calcium-dependent potassium channel in *Euhadra* neurones

Vol. 86A, No. 4

Review

Hiroshi Tazawa and Kjell Johansen 595 Comparative model analysis of central shunts in vertebrate cardiovascular systems

Mini Reviews

David G. Penney 609 Frogs and turtles: different ectotherm overwintering strategies

M. P. Vinardell 617 Age influences on intestinal sugar absorption

General Papers

M. P. Vinardell and M. T. Lopera 625 Jejunal and cecal 3-oxy-methyl-D-glucose absorption in chicken using a perfusion system *in vivo*

A. M. Mackie 629 Preliminary studies on the chemical defenses of the British octocorals *Alcyonium digitatum* and *Pennatula phosphorea*

Krystyna Jakubów and Joanna Gromadzka-Ostrowska 633 Changes in nonspecific immunity factor in some Equidae, Camelidae and Capridae species

January Weiner and Gerhard Heldmaier 639 Metabolism and thermoregulation in two races of Djungarian hamsters: *Phodopus sungorus sungorus* and *P. s. campbelli*

Hiroshi Washio and Itsuko Nihonmatsu 643 Structural changes in the denervated neuromuscular junction in coxal muscles of the cockroach *Periplaneta americana*

J. Pospišil, F. Kaše and J. Vahala	649	Basic haematological values in carnivores—I. The Canidae, the Hyaenidae and the Ursidae
H. Martens and Ingrid Blume	653	Studies on the absorption of sodium and chloride from the rumen of sheep
Michele Vernay	657	Effects of plasma aldosterone on butyrate absorption and metabolism in the rabbit proximal colon
Melinda Duncan, Bernard Fried and Joseph Sherma	663	Lipids in fed and starved *Biomphalaria glabrata* (Gastropoda)
Fawzia Y. Al-Balool	667	Effect of colchicine on some electrical properties of rat small intestine
R. A. B. Holland and A. Comis	673	Carbonic anhydrase activity in the blood of adult sheep, fetal sheep and lambs
Timothy M. Casey and Rosemary Knapp	679	Caterpillar thermal adaptation: behavioral differences reflect metabolic thermal sensitivities
Maria Sumiko Arita Matsuura, Satie Hatsushika Ogo and Aldo Focesi, Jr.	683	Dimer–tetramer transition in hemoglobins from *Liophis miliaris*—I. Effect of organic polyphosphates
F. G. Gribakin, I. V. Burovina, Ye. G. Chesnokova, Yu. V. Natochin, Ye. I. Shakmatova, K. Yu. Ukhanov and E. Woyke	689	Reduced magnesium content in non-pigmented eyes of the honey bee (*Apis mellifera* L.)
P. M. Taylor and Elizabeth B. Andrews	693	Tissue adenosine-triphosphatase activities of the gill and excretory system in mesogastropod molluscs in relation to osmoregulatory capacity
Patricia M. Castañe, Alfredo Salibian, Cecilia Zylbersztein and Jorge Herkovits	697	Ontogenic screening of aldosterone in the South American toad *Bufo arenarum* (Hensel)
Kazuo Obara, Yasushi Ito and Hideyo Yabu	703	Ca^{2+}-induced Ca^{2+} release in skinned single smooth muscle cells isolated from guinea-pig taenia caeci
Bruce Glick	709	Cellular composition of the bone marrow in the chicken, a comparison of femur, tibia and humerus
Shiu-Ming Kuo and Richard E. Austic	713	Urate and *P*-aminohippurate transport in isolated kidney tubules of normal and hyperuricemic chickens
David W. Engel, William F. Hettler, Linda Coston-Clements and Donald E. Hoss	723	The effect of abrupt salinity changes on the osmoregulatory abilities of the Atlantic menhaden *Brevoortia tyrannus*
Carl Haux, Åke Larsson, Maj-Lis Sjöbeck and Göran Lithner	729	Few intra-lake variations of physiological parameters in perch, *Perca fluviatilis*
Jude Nwoga	733	Concerning stimulation by high external potassium and calcium injection of the ouabain-insensitive sodium efflux in barnacle muscle fibers
Patricia V. Phelps, F. W. Edens and V. L. Christensen	739	The posthatch physiology of the turkey poult—I. Growth and development
Patricia V. Phelps, F. W. Edens and V. L. Christensen	745	The posthatch physiology of the turkey poult—II. Hematology
J. K. Kelley, R. L. Lochmiller, E. C. Hellgren and W. E. Grant	751	Vitamin A levels of blood in collared peccaries (*Tayassu Tajacu*) from south Texas

J. P. Iliou and Y. Demarne 755 Evolution of the sensitivity of isolated adipocytes of ewes to the antilipolytic action of adenosine during pregnancy and lactation

M. R. Warburg, S. Goldenberg and B. Tudiver 761 Osmotic and ionic regulation in two *Pachygrapsus* crabs, under varying salinities and dehydration

G. A. Bubenik, D. Schams and A. J. Sempere 767 Assessment of the sexual and antler potential of the male white-tailed deer (*Odocoileus virginianus*) by Gn–RH stimulation test

C. T. Wolmarans and Z. Farrell 773 The amino acid composition of the excretion products collected at 4°C and 25°C from five freshwater snail species: *Bulinus globosus*, *Bulinus tropicus*, *Biomphalaria glabrata*, *Lymnaea natalensis* and *Helisoma duryi*

C. T. Wolmarans, L. J. Mienie and E. Erasmus 777 The organic acid content of the haemolymph and excretion products of five freshwater snail species

R. J. Walker 785 Report on a symposium on molluscan neurobiology

787 Book Reviews

i Contents of Volume 86**B** Number 3, 1987